No 34 Agrostis pallida Trin ?
Cal. red top. Meadows, Sonoma Co: April.

no 35 Alopecurus pratensis, L.
Wet meadows, Ukiah city, Apr.

no. 36 Beckmannia eruciformis, Host.
Wet places, Ukiah City, Apr.

no. 37 Festuca microstachys, Nutt.
Woods. Geysers Sonoma Co. Apr.

no. 38 Phalaris intermedia, Bosc
Meadows, Ukiah City, Apr.

No 39 Carex Geyeri Boot
Shaded places, Ukiah city, Apr.

No. 40 Melica poaeoides, var. ?
Parkwoods, Ukiah city, Apr.

No 41 Lophochlaena Californica, Nees.
Santa Rosa, Wet meadows, Apr.

no. 42 Agrostis pallida, Trin ?
Dry clay soil, Ukiah city, Apr.

no. 43 Atropis Californica, Munro
Meadows, S. F. April.

no. 44 Festuca microstachys, Nutt
Shaded places, Cloverdale, Apr.

Borlanders California coll.

No. 1. Agrostis pallens, Trin. ?
near San Francisco, in loose soil, June.

No 2. Gastridium australe, Beauv.
Dry hills, near San F., July.

No. 3. Calamagrostis sylvatica, Trin.
Redwoods, near Redwood City, June.

No 4, Calamagrostis Aleutica, Trin.
Oakland Redwoods hills, June.

No. 5 Agrostis exarata, Trin.
Moist places, Searsville, June.

No. 6 Hierochloa macrophylla, Thurber
Redwoods, Marin Co., April.

No. 7. Trisetum barbatum, Stead.
Shaded places, Oakland. Apr.

No. 8. Panicum thermale, Bol.
Warm loose soil, Geysers, Sonoma County, April.

No. 9. Brizopyrum Douglasii, Hook.
Loose drifting sand, San F., Apr.

No. 10 Danthonia Californica, Bol.
Meadows, Oakland, Apr.
No. 11. Stipa eminens, Cav.
Dry hills, Oakland, April.
No. 12. Bromus virens, Nutt.
Every where, San F. April.
No. 13 Melica imperfecta, Trin.
moist shady hillsides, S. F. Apr.
No. 14 Festuca microstachys, Nutt
Loose drifting sand, S. F. Apr.
No. 15 Aira elongata, Hook.
Moist places, Oakland, Apr.
No. 16 Hordeum pratense, L.
Fields & meadows, Oakland, Apr.
No. 17 Elymus condensatus, Desf.
Borders of wet places, Oakland,
June
No 18. Agrostis asperifolia, Trin.
Swampy places. S. F. May.
No. 19 Polypogon fugax, Nees.
Salt marshes, Oakland, June.
No. 20 Carex globosa, Boot (?)
Oakland, Redwood hills, May
No. 21 Carex Hookeriana, Dew.
Meadows, Oakland, Apr. & May.

No. 22 Carex Hartwegii Boot (?)
Redwoods, Oakland, May.
No. 23 Festuca Myuros, L.
Meadows, S. F. May.
No. 24 Polypogon Monspeliensis,
Desf.
Wet places, S. F. June
No. 25 Setaria glynoides, Rapn.
Dry hillsides, Oakland, S. F. May
No. 26 Festuca microstachys, Nutt
Dry hills, S. F. May.
No 27 Carex Sitchensis, Prest.
Borders of Oakland slough, May,
No 28 Avena fatua, L.
Hillsides, Oakland, Apr.
No. 29 Trisetum commune, Trin.
Fields, Mch. & Apr.
No 30 Agrostis exarata, Trin.
Cañons at Oakland, May.
No 31 Koeleria cristata, Pers.
Dry hills, S. F. April.
No 32 Melica poaeoides, Nutt.
Dry hillsides, Oakland, Apr.
No. 33 Aira danthonioides, Trin
Moist places, Oakland, Apr.

List of
Borlanders
California coll.

no 45. Elymus Sibiricus, L.
Meadows, Cloverdale, Apr.
No. 46 Festuca scabrella, Torr.
Bunch-grass, S. F. April.
no. 47 Melica stricta, Bal.
Virginia City, June.
no. 48 Hordeum murinum, L.
Roadsides, S. F. April.
no. 49 Lolium temulentum, L.
Among grain, Auckland, Apr.
no. 50 Carex
Cloverdale, April.
no. 51 Carex Hookeriana, Boot.
Santo Rosa. Meadows, Apr.
no. 52 Carex
Cloverdale, Meadows, Apr.
no. 53
June
Cañons, Santa Cruz, Coast range
no. 54 Festuca microstachys,
Nutt
Hillsides, Uklah City, Apr.
no. 55 Agrostis verticillata, Vill
Wet places S. F., June.

No. 56 Phalaris amethystina
Trin.
Oakland. Cañons, June.

No. 57
Salt marshes, Oakland, May

No. 58 Adiantum Chilense,
Kaulf.
Oakland, April.

No. 59 Pellaea mucronata,
Eaton.
Dry hills, Ukiah City, Apr.

No. 60 Pellaea andromedaefolia,
Eaton
Dry hills, Ukiah city, Apr.

No. 61 Aspidium argutum,
Kaulf.
Oakland, April.

No. 62 Aspidium munitum,
Kaulf.
Oakland, April.

6112, 6071. Aira caespitosa Linn.
/ fide Col. Munro.
Aira elongata no number
6072. Aira danthonioides Trin
4758 { loose
4744 { compact } paniculed form of Trisetum cernuum Trin

5019. Trisetum subspicatum
var. muticum Vas.
There seems to be but little doubt that these sp. must be referred to this species.
6104. Danthonia Sericea Nutt.
4705. Poa brevifolia Muhl.
6113. Atropis Californica Munro
5073. 5068, 5076 Poa alpina
6115. Poa sylvestris Gay
older specimens agree very well with those sent to me by Dr. Engl.
6014. Poa leptocoma -
6126. Eragrostis poaeoides var
megastachya Koen. Link
6125. Eragrostis pilosa Beauv.
6074 Brizopyrum Douglasii Hook.
5026 Glyceria pauciflora (6111)
6108 " " fluitans

Bolander's List of Grasses.

6070 Hierochloa macrophylla Thurb.
Col. Munro declares it to be borealis.
4840. Panicum dichotomum L.
6127 Panicum sanguinale L.
4802. Stipa setigera Presl. fide Col. Munro
Steudel's description agrees with it as perfect as it could be expected from any descript. Prof. Thurb. however calls it St. eminens Cav. (See my sets publ. before)
5020. 5038. Stipa occidentalis Thurb.
6469. 6109. 5078. 6099. 4865, 6469. 4692 = Stipa viridula Trin.
It is possible that a more lengthened examination might be able to find some constant differences
6116. Stipa Richardsonii Link ???
6097. Stipa Kingii Bol. sp. nov.
In honor of Clarence King my gallant chief in the exp. of 1866 across the Sierras
6096. Vilfa (Sporob) ramulosa H.B.
6095 Vilfa (" ") asperifolia Nees et Meg.
4836 Vilfa airoides Trin
6092 Vilfa depauperata Torr
6124 Vilfa
6091 Vilfa (Sporobolus) } both are since years in the hands of Prof. Thurber. seem to be new.

6472. Agrostis canina Lin. ?

The flowers of my specimens are larger than in the sp. I possess from other parts of the world.

5070 Agr. exarata Trin. Alpine forms.

6105. 6078. 6079. 658 of Brewer and my N°42 N°5, 30, 68. of my Rep-sets belong to Agrostis exarata Trin. This sp. includes Agrostis microphylla Steud.

6102. Agrostis Hillebrandii Thurb. sp. nov.

4801. N° 42 of set Agrostis pallida DC.

fide Thurb. Col. Munro makes it A. Agr. virescens and Mexicana H B. I have carefully compared different descriptions Steudel's and Thurber's in his Suppl. both are at variance in some important points. Prof. Thurber's determination I like better though my Europ. specimens are much smaller.

6465 Agr. pallida DC.

6465.6. same, but awnless.

6103. Agrostis vulgaris With

6107. 6106. 4842 Agrostis scabra Willd

4954. Seems to be a dark state of Ag. vulgaris.

3064 Agrostis

I shall leave this to you to decide

6466. Agrostis

May be omitted until I can procure better specimens.

6093. Muhlenbergia gracilis Trin

6090 Cinna arundinacea var pendula Trin.

6082 Polypogon Monspeliensis Desf.

6083 Gastridium australe Beauv.

6094 Vasega comata Thurb.

6084. 4762 Calamagrostis Aleutica Bong

6098 Calamagr. Breweri Thurb.

6470. 5071 Cal. Sylvatica DC

6088, 6087 Calamagr. Canadensis Mich.

Calam. stricta not numbered but occurs in Yosemite V. and the higher Sierras

6471. Calamagr. not likely to vary

4787, 4766 Calamagrostis Lapponica Trin.

Glyceria arrides Thunb. 5044. 6114.
" nervata not numbered
Lophochlaena Californica Nees 6075
Melica imperfecta Trin. 6076
" " " floccides Nutt. 6119 or 6120
This form was also collected on Mt. Dana
Melica floccides var. inflata Bol. 6121.
Melica floccides var. bromoides Bol. No 40 set 6119
Melica floccides var. geminata Bol. 4698
Melica stricta Bol. Numb. 47 of set.
Melica floccides var. brevi-aristata Bol
(my number 53 of set)
Reverend Humboldo. 67. also at Santa Cruz
Col. Munro considers this a new sp. of Melica
and Prof. Thurber left it undetermined.
4861. Melica aristata sp. nov.
6118 Festuca microstachys var ciliata
6073. " " " pauciflora Thurber
6100, 5067. 5066. Fest. violacea Gaud. ??
6085. Elymus condensatus Presl.
6080 " " Sibiricus L.
5023. Triticum caninum Schreb.
6110 " " " repens mixed with T. aegilopoides Turcz.

6468. Triticum aegilopoides
could it be T. divergens of Desf.

A Lepturus and a Festuca are left so far undetermined. The Festuca has been in the hands of Prof. Thurb., Brewer said it was new. It is the last Festuca in my sets and 4704 of late. Consequently Lepturus is the only one for me to determine.

Enclosed I send you a few specimens of an Agrostis collected 1865 at Auburn on dry hills and sent to Prof. Thurber who never acknowledged the receipt. It is beyond a doubt Ag. arachnoides Ell. when compared with specimens from Dr. Engl. collected in Arkansas.

I wish to say yet that I will continue to study the grasses until I am satisfied with my own work.

Please comment freely

Yours
most sincerely
Henry Bolander

Enumeration of H. N. Bolander's Grasses.

I have copied Bolander's list & added my own notes, so that you can have them both together. My talk is always in brackets – the numbers (G. T. 2 have seen are marked!

6070.! Hierochloa macrophylla Thurb. [in Report of Geol. Survey, ined.]

Col. Munro declares it to be borealis.

[This seems to me to be a distinct species, as aside from the very large culms (12–18' long & 4"–6" wide) the glumes are always 3-nerved, & greenish (never becoming brown) very obtuse and barely equalling the sterile florets, which are notched at the broad apex & often mucronate. Should be compared with H. Hookeri, Hook, which is generally referred to H. borealis –]

Redwoods, Marin Co.

4840.! Panicum dichotomum, Linn. Yosemite Valley

6127.! Panicum sanguinale, Linn.

4802. Stipa setigera Presl. fide Col. Munro.

Steudel's description agrees with it as perfect as it could be expected from any descript. Ref. Thurber calls it S. Eminens. Cav (See my sets publ. before.)

[2 first no 4802 in either Brewer's set or in that of the State Survey. In the latter set are very fine specimens of S. setigera, with the copious panicle beautifully tinged with purple; these have no number & are marked "Stipa Eminens, Monte del Diablo 9/4" I have not his previously published set of grasses and do not know what I have called S. Eminens. The chief distinction between the two is that S. Eminens has the palea having all over & the other only partially so –]

5020.! 5038.! Stipa occidentalis Thurb. [in Report of Geol. Survey, in Ed.]

[A very distinct species with a plumose awn, which 2 first met with among the grasses of the U. S. Sept. Expedition, from Oregon.] Yosemite Trail alt. 8000 ft.

6469. 6109.! 5078.! 6099.! 4865.! 4692.! Stipa viridula, Trin.
It is possible that a more lengthened Examination might be able to find some constant differences. [Some of the Specimens have a very slender and much elongated panicle, but I think them all slightly referred] Yosemite Valley & Big-tree Grove.
6116.! Stipa Richardsonii Link? ?? S. Sibirica
[The contracted panicle, long awns & sulcate, caducous awns & short hyaline do not agree with the description of S. Richardsonii, but do with that of L. Sibirica Trinius. I have no Specimens of either. Please examine. I have no Specimens of either. Please compare, also with Ledeb. Icon. Flor. Altai. t. 99]
Mono Pass. alt. 8000 ft.
6097.! Stipa Kingii, Bol. Sp. nov.
In honor of Clarence King my gallant chief in the Exp. of 1866 across the Sierras.
[A very pretty little Species, allied to S. micrantha but distinct] Upper Tuolumne meadows, alt 9.700 ft.
6096.! Vilfa (Sporob.) ramulosa H.B.
[Sporobolus ramulosus Kunth.] Mono Lake.
6095.! Vilfa (Sporob.) asperifolia, Nees & Mey.
[Sporobolus asperifolius Nees & Mey.; with smoother foliage than I have before seen] Mono Lake.
4836.! Vilfa airoides Trin.
[Sporobolus airoides Torr.] San Joaquin Valley.
6092.! Vilfa depauperata Torr.
[The form labelled by Nutt. in Herb. Acad. Sporobolus nudosus.] Yosemite Valley.
6091.! Vilfa (Sporobolus) = V. gracillima mihi.
[Vilfa depauperata Torr. var. filiformis Thurb. Brewer collected this on the Sierra Nevada. I then put it with V. depauperata, and on Examining it now can do nothing else with it. It is just the Sporobolus filiformis, Nutt. Herb. Acad. V. depauperata Torr var

founded upon a very diminutive specimen; it varies greatly & the largest form has been called C. utilis by Torrey. We must either regard the present as one of its forms or make a half dozen or more new species. Many florets in this have a distinct awn, but this is not constant.]
Yosemite Valley.

6124.! Vilfa.

[Vilfa rigens, Trin.? I had this a long while ago from Blake & Bolander, the last I can do with it is to refer it as above. It does not quite agree with Trin's figure (Trin. Icon. t. 250), but the differences are not so great as between his description in the Icones & in his Agrostidea.] Sonora.

5472.! Agrostis canina, Linn.
The flowers of my specimens are larger than in the flowers of any specimens from other parts of the world.
Sp. 2 points from other parts of the world.
5070. Agrostis exarata Trin. Alpine form. Rein Volcanoes, Alt. 10000 ft.

6105.! 6078.! 6079.! 658 of Brewer and my no 42. No 5. 30. 18 of my grass sets belong to Agrostis exarata Trin. This sp. includes Agrostis microphylla Steud.
6102.! Agrostis Hillebrandii Hunt. Lin Repst. Col. Geol. Surv. ind.
4801.! No 34 of set. Agrostis pallida DC. Fide Hunt.
Col Nuttall makes it Agr. inaequalis & Mexicana H.B. & Kunth's in his Lspst. I have carefully compared different descriptions, Steudel & Kunth's in his Lspst. both are at variance in some important points. Prof. Hunter's determination I like better, though my European specimens are much smaller. Sonoma Valley - Coast.
6465. Agr. pallida DC.
Same but awnless.
6465, b.
6103.! Agrostis vulgaris. With.
4954.! Seems to be a hilly state of Ag. vulgaris.
6107.! 6106.! 4842. Agrostis scabra Willd.

5064! Agrostis, ~~sinks~~ I shall leave this to you to decide. 4
[Agrees very well with Agrostis scouleri. Trin, but has
more rays to the panicle. Please compare.]
6466. Agrostis. May be omitted until I can procure better
Specimens
6093! Muhlenbergia gracilis Trin. Yosemite Valley.
6090! Bromus arundinaceus Mr. pendulus, Trin [Brew.]
6082! Polypogon Monspeliensis Desf.
6083! Gastridium australe, Beauv.
6094! Vasey a comata Hurb.
[Remarkably fine specimens, some 2½ feet high with purple-
ish panicles & the culms more or less tinged.]
6084! 4762! Calamagrostis Atlantica Boeng. [Trin.]
6098! Calamagrostis Breweri Hurb [in Rept. Geol. Survey 116]
[One most delicate species, first collected by
Prof Brewer in 1863 near the summit of Carson's Pass,
alt. 8000 ft. and by Mr Bolander in 1868 in the meadows
of the Upper Tuolumne; Alt. 9,700 feet.]
6088! 6089! Calamagrostis Canadensis, Michx.
6470! 6471! Calamagrostis hyperborea, DC.
Culm. Strictus, not rounded, but acute in
Yosemite C. and the highest sheaves.
6471! Calamag. not likely to vary.
[I am poor off in Calamagrostis than in any other
large genus & my specimen of C. varia is of two
kinds - Please compare]
4887. 4766! Calamagrostis Californica, Trin.
[Bolander in one of his notes seems to be quite satisfied
with this determination. I have only one very poor
specimen - Please look at this, as it is
in your pet genus]
6112! 6071! Aira caespitosa Linn. fide Cat. Mimms.
6072! Aira danthonioides Trin.

4758 } lower
4744. } compact panicled forms of Trisetum cernuum Trin
[This I at one time took to be a form of T. cernuum
the excellent specimens in this lot. convince me that
Nuttall was right in making it a new species. It
is T. elatum Nutt. in Herb. Acad. & the same which
Buckley called T. canescens. I note it is not easy
to adopt the scoundrels name. It is intermediate
between T. cernuum & T. flavescens. It differs from
the former in its longer & narrower lower glume &
from T. flavescens in its hairy ovary & more robust
habit generally.]
5019! Trisetum subspicatum, var. montanum Bol.
Here seems to be but little doubt that these sp.
must be referred to this species.
6104! Danthonia sericea Nutt.
4705! Poa brevifolia. Mukl.
[Judging from the description & Reichenbach's figure
it will do for Poa cerisia All. of which I have
no specimens for comparison. It is certainly not P.
brevifolia Mukl.]
6113! Atropis californica Benth.
5073. 5068! 5076! Poa alpina Linn
6115! Poa sylvestris Gray. Other specimens agree
very well with those sent to me by Dr. Engel.
[Probably this species with the pulvini less prominent]
6014! Poa leptocoma Trin.
[This is the same as Parry's No 376. doubtfully referred to
P. arctica, in the Enumeration. I cannot at present
do any better with it than to consider it a form
of P. arctica, RBr. P. leptocoma Trin is described
as having abundant wool which this has not.
Boyle Texas.
6126! Eragrostis poaeoides var megastachya
6125! Eragrostis pilosa, Beauv.

6074! Bryopyrum Douglasii. Hook.
5026. Glyceria paniflora, Bong. (6111)!
6108! Glyceria fluitans. R.Br.
5044! 6114! Glyceria airoides. Thurb.
Glyceria nervata. Not mentioned
Sesleria californica Lees
6075. Sophoclaena Eulsforniea Trin.
6076! Melica imperfecta. Trin.
6119a 6120! Melica poaeoides Nutt. This form was
also collected on Mt. Dana.
6121! Melica poaeoides var inflata Bol
6119! Melica poaeoides. var bromoides Bol.
4698! Melica poaeoides var. acuminata Bol.
Melica stricta. Bol. No 47 of sets.
Melica poaeoides, var breviaristata Bol. (No
number 53 of sets) Redwoods Humboldt Co. 67. also
at Santa Cruz. Col Munro considers this a new
Sp. of Melica & Prof Thurber left it undetermined.
4561! Melica aristata sp. nov. [^]
5118! Festuca microstachya var ciliata
6073. Festuca paniflora. Thurb.
5100! 5067. 5066! Fest. vivipara Hand??
[This is called F. rubra in Parry's Rocky Mt
Plants, and is the F. rubra of Bourgeaus Coll.
Scribner puts F. rubra under F. ovina and, as I
think very properly. Wiesbach quotes F. vivipara
Hand. as a variety of F. ovina & this shows
how F. ovina can rubra, or vivipara if it more
nearly resembles Sandis plant.] Mt Dana. Alt. 11,000 ft
6185! Elymus condensatus Presl.
6080! Elymus sibiricus L.
5023! Triticum caninum Schreb.
[This is what I have called, from descriptive

only, Triticum boliviense, Borm. - vide
Anderson, Gram. Scand. p. 5. We have not got
to these specimens]

6468. Triticum aegilopoides
cried it be T. dicoccum Schrk.

[No specimens either in Brenus or the Kirsey Set]

6110! Triticum repens misset T. aegilopoides. Linn

[Bolander speaks of an undetermined Festuca. "It
is the last Festuca of my sets and 4704 of late".
In either case I have no specimens to identify it
by, though I have several undetermined Festucas
in Brenus own collection.
4669! is a bicapitatum which B. speaks of working
out & I suppose I had better not interfere.
It is quite distinct from T. paniculatus Hutt.
in its simple spike, the portion of its glumes,
and palea with a tuft of hairs at the base &c.
should be compared with Exotic species.]

Dear Dear. Gray - Being bound with "capillary bronchitis" I have improved the opportunity to write out these notes on Bolanders grasses. Will send Darwin soon - I return all Bs. Anon. & letters Yrs Gray

Feb 3d - 68 -

6123 - Phalaris amethystina Trin.
Specimens without the purple tinge, as frequently occurs. - Locality not given -

6070 Hierochloa macrophylla. Thurb
I consider this a good species, though Lange regards it as a form of H. borealis - It has shorter & differently colored glumes & emarginate sterile florets. Red Woods, Coast Range. June -

4840 - Panicum dichotomum L -
A hairy form which is its "dichotomous" state is Pittsburg, Poland. Yosemite Valley June.

6097 - Stipa Kingii. Bolander -
Apparently a new species - Stipa Lemmon Hendors - Alt. 11

6109 - Stipa viridula Trin Bay-tree Grove

5020 - Stipa occidentalis Thurb
Yosemite Trail - Good alt -

6092 - Vilfa depauperata Torr -

A very variable species - This is the form called Sporobolus vaginiflorus in Brit. Fl. -

Josè to Valley, June,

6091 Vilfa depauperata Torr
Var filiformis -

Brewer collected this in the Sierra Nevada, without number - I then made it a variety of V. depauperata & an examination now confirms that view - It is precisely the same as that named in Herb. Acad. Sporobolus filiformis by Nutt. If this be kept distinct as a species it must be for many characters in this have a distinct inflorescence but it is not constant - I fear that V. confusa data will have to come in also -

Yosemite Valley - June

6124 - Vilfa exigua Trin ?

I have had this for some years & must either call it as above or make a new species. It does not quite agree with Trin's figure, but better than his two descriptions do with one another - It is the best I can do with it.

Same -

4836 - Sporobolus airoides Torr -

San Joaquin Valley, June

6095. Sporobolus asperifolius Hest & Arn.
With more fine leaves than I have before seen.
Mono Lake. Sept.

6096. Sporobolus Wrangelianus Kth.
Mono Lake, Sept.

6082 Polypogon Monspeliensis
San Francisco

6083. Gastridium australe Beal.
San Francisco

6090. Cinna arundinacea Linn
var pendula Gray.
I have not seen this from California before.
Big Tree Grove, July.

6093. Muhlenbergia gracilis Trin
Calycodon montanum Nutt.
Yosemite Valley.

6103. Agrostis [illegible] Trin?
no locality
(Please compare this as I have only some shade-
grown "sheiter" specimens.

6107. Agrostis scabra Willd
A packet one in a separate sheet marked "with 6107"
I think to be the same.

4954. Agrostis – in an abnormal state probably of 6103 from crags – One specimen has empty glumes & in the other the spikelets are deformed & fasciated.

5070. Agrostis varians, Trin Related to alpina from Agnes quite well with an authentic specimen "no 217 Hooker" – Rim Lk of Upper Twolumne – 10,000 alt.

6081. Agrostis exarata Vasey. San Francisco –

6102. Agrostis Hallii Hooker Brainpoon Big Trees –

4801. Agrostis pallida H.B.K. Jones's determination & it agrees fairly Bolander's with the description – I suspect it has two names. This under two or three other names. Anderson Valley – Coast –

~~480~~

6078-6079. Agrostes [illegible]ata Trin – Bolander in his list calls this A. asperifolia, and in his letter of Dec 10. thinks he has made a discovery by finding it to be A. pauciflora – I long ago put these two together & only kept them separate until on Bolander's assurance that they grew in diff't soils, & would at diff't times & had particularly diff't awns.

4648 - Agrostis Exarata Trin.

This seems to me only a very sturdy form of A. Exarata - No locality is given but I had it before from Bolander, marked "sterile soil anthers keep the size of a pin's head." It would be well to observe if the awned forms of this do not always have anthers reduced in size - I have specimens only 2 inches high - Just on Sit -

5064 - Agrostis Scouleri Trin.?

Agrees very well as to spikelets but bears more resp to the panicle - Please compare if you have any specimens. No Locality Bolander

6106 - Agrostis Scouleri Trin.??

6472 - A. exarata probably an Ino -

6094 } Vasey in Contr. Herb
6101 }

No 6094 - for which no locality is given is remarkably fine specimens, some 2½ ft high - with panicles & the culms more or less [illegible] No 6101 - Yosemite Valley is a much smaller form with narrow, pale green often interrupted panicles.

6098 - Calamagrostis Breweri Thurb.

and Boiss -

4766 - Calamagrostis Californica ?

cf - Just Trin. My specimen imperfect.

6470. Calamagrostis Sylvatica. Trin? ?
Has the general appearance of Pursh's plant as
determined by Gray. but the hairs of the floret are
much longer. not in list.

6084 Calamagrostis Aleutica Trin
Oakland. Jun -

5071 Calamagrostis Sylvatica
var purpurascens.
Ramona Pursh - + Hills Harbor

6087
6088 Calamagrostis Canadensis Beauv.
Yosemite

6471 - Calamagrostis -
Vide note with specimen - Revise the genus -

6072 - Aira danthonioides Trin
Oakland -

6071 Aira caespitosa
" var denseflora" Boland -

6112 - Aira caespitosa
No loc -

6086 - Aira Elongata. Hook
No loc -

6122 - Trisetum cernuum.
Woodland

6125 - Iridium barbatum Steud - Syn 96 - 249 - 8 -
2 Stolo. This must be a peculiar form of Steudel
plant - 2 - bus the longest pistils of any Steud
I have seen & in aspect would like a Brown
Steudel quotes Brown. Nr. 560 Berta. Hort -
Delandes 1587 shows of the Indies allusion
Shows the branching habit drawn by Steud.

5019 - Iridium subspicatum
Jn Brevicaulatum -

Corm about 2-fast big with broad tunics
& an elongated interfoliar fusiform.
Glumes normally shorter than the florets,
rarely longer pale purply otherwise, some-
times entire & short cuneate - I agree with
Mr Delandes in considering this an extreme
variety of I. subspicatum & how the character
constant should call it a species, but the
4 or 5 specimens sent very much as
Remarkes - Upper Indus - Alt. 7,500 -

6077. Iridium elatum. Kurtz Hort. Acad.
This is intermediate between I. cernuum & I.
flavescens. From cernuum the form it is dis-
tinct by its dense & strict panicle & its
longer narrow lower (?) glume - Its having very
& more robust habit & height it from I. flaves-
cens - 6077 m loc - 4744, a much larger plant
& less - 6077 m loc - 4744, a much larger plant
fully fruited. shorter & dense panicle - no loc.
discrib this.

No 55. Agrostis virticillata
Moist ditches at San F. June. This is very common in ditches with Ranunculus & blooms all the year round.
No 56. Phalaris Anethystina
According to Prof Th. Comons Orchlands. June -
57
Salt Marshes, Oakland
58 & 62 [illegible] Jones.

Notes on Botanical Collections in Sets -

San Francisco -

1-57

No 53

This pretty grass I found in a gulch near the summit of the coast ridge on the road from Sta Cruz to Sta Cruz. June 1864. It grows in large tufts in low soil under large Redwood trees. All the specimens given are small ones as the larger broke up at the slightest touch. Culm 3–7 ft high. Panicle close-thrust, contracted (slightly less towards the apex) mostly one branch five below the main panicle, 3–11 inches long. The awn of the larger & older is four letter developed, but not uniform. Perennial. After having examined it I doubt no more that I met the same grass in a very young state at Ukiah. I took it then for a form of Melica fenestris or a Bromus.

No 54. Bromus Festuca mucronata? 1 m.

Dry hill sides. Ukiah April. Sum. the same at Cloverdale. June. but the stems broke up at the least touch.

№ 15. Aira elongata. Hook.
April. Moist places S. F.
Quite common, in deep shade
very much Elongated.
№ 16. Hordeum pratense, Sm.
April – May – Oakland.
Common –
№ 17. Elymus condensatus. Presl.
June. Oakland. Common –
All my specimens do not show
that size which this plant attains
in ordinary seasons. They
might have been omitted
for fully developed it is a huge grass.
№ 18. Agrostis aspenifolius?
Swampy places. S. F. Anthers size of
a pins head. Sometimes very large
panicle interrupted.

№ 19. Polypogon (fugax Nees)
Salt marshes, Oakland. June. Comm
This was considered by Prof. H. the
var. fugax but it seems to me ac-
cording to my observations that it
is a true species. It is earlier less
less exile & of a dull green color forms

Notes on Grasses by H. N. Bolander
Sent to Dr. Gray Jan 20th 1865.

№ 1 Agrostis pallens Trin
June – on loose sandy soil near the
San Jose R.R. about 10 miles below
the City. Stoloniferous. anthers large (3)
This form had not been sent to Prof.
Thurber last summer.
№ 2. Gastridium australe. Beauv.
Dry hills. San Francisco July. This
grass I have met with in all parts
of California; it follows Atropis Calif-
ornica & Arena fatua. It seems
to be a native. sylvatica Trin
№ 3. Calamagrostis ~~Nuttallii~~
Redwoods near Redwood City. June –
It forms large tufts. Noticed from
Sta Cruz up to Summit Pass work of S. F.
№ 4. Calamagrostis Aleutica, Trin.
Oakland Redwood Hills. June. Grows
in large tufts, often 4–6 feet high;
the blade of the leaf breaks off, leaving
the sheaths in a dense mat for
many years. In winter it is eaten
by cattle. Grows also abundantly
on rocks west of this City & pros-
ed to the heavy west wind.

No 5 Agrostis ? aristata Trin. named -
Not plenty, Learsville. June -
Anthers about the size of a pins
head.

No 6 Hierochloa (Anthoxanthum) Nuttallii
Redwoods, April - June
Very strongly scented, grows sometimes in the shade of low Redwood trees. Near Learsville I found a tuft in a canon over a foot in diameter in all stages of growth. Prof. Thurber thought it might prove to be a new species.

No 7. Trisetum cernuum Trin.
Common in glades & some meadows but there always near bushes.
S. F. Apr - June. Prof Thurber says a new Sp.

No 8 Bromus Hermudo Boland.
Warm loose soil, east of the Geysers
Sonoma Co. April. The form upon which I based my description was still more pubescent & much smaller.

No 9. Brizopyrum Douglasii Nutt.
Loose drifting sand beach of S. F.
April. both male & female plant.

No 10. Danthonia Californica Boland.
April. Meadows near Oakland.
Forms large tufts, culms first descending & then declining, so that the panicle rests on the grass or ground, quite an obstacle to the pedestrian.

No 11. Stipa Eminens Cav.
April. Dry hills S. Francisco.

No 12. Aeratochloa grandiflora Host.
April. Common Everywhere, S. F.
I added a panicle of the largest form it generally assumes near the bay. The perfect specimen is from meadows.

No 13 Melica imperfecta.
April. moist hill sides San F.
Forms very large tufts coming much ground. Quite common.

No 14. Festuca microstachys Nutt.
April. on loose sand San F.
This form appears early and passes soon away.

№43. Atropis Californica
Meadows S. F. Common. April.
№44. Festuca microstachys Nutt.
Shaded woods. Clovendale. April
An attenuated form.
№45. Elymus Sitanion
Meadows. Clovendale. April.
№46. Festuca scabrella Torr.
"Bunch Grass" Ukiah. April.
Shaded hill sides (in park land) common
№47 Melica Hendersonii Vasey Watt
Virginia City. Dry rocky places. June
This is what Prof. H. made it.
Dr Billebrandt collected it also in
California near the Yosemite Falls.
№48. Bromus rubens
Spring Valley. S. F. in lots. April.
№49 Lolium temulentum.
Among grain. Oakland, Apr. Very common
№50 Carex
№51 Carex Hookeriana
№52 Carex

rimmed large tufts. Here & there
I see the true P. Mons pelensis among
it, making itself quite conspicuous.
This var. also grows on roads con-
siderably travelled, but I have not
seen the other true form. It
deserves some attention at least.
The relation in regard to numbers
would be 1000 of the var. to 1 of
the true form.
№20 Carex Globosa Boot?
№21 Carex Hookeriana
№22 Carex?
№23 Festuca Myuros L.
Very common on hills S. F.
№24 Blepharon Monspeliensis Desf.
Wet places S. F. June & July.
№25. Sitanion Elymoides Raf.
Dry hill sides. S. F. common June-Jy
№26. Festuca microstachys Nutt.
Dry hills. S. F. This large form
of this variable grass ripens much
later.
№27. Carex Sitchensis
№28. Avena fatua L.
Com S. F. Hills & meadows. Very.

No 29 Trisetum cernuum Trin. var. tortuosum Steud
Cultivated fields, Mush - April. S. F.

No 30. Agrostis exarata Trin.
Common at Oakland. Awn. Anthers size of a pins head.

No 31. Koeleria cristata Pers.
Dry hills. S. F. April.

No 32 Melica poaeoides Nutt.
Dry places. S. F. April - May.
often much thickened at the base of the culm.

No 33. Aira danthonioides Trin
Clover dale, Sonoma Co. Cal. April
Fields, also in wet places. S. F. June
the Spring.

No 34. Agrostis pallida Trin?
Meadows at Clover dale in large patches. April. Here the farmers call Red Top of California. It is the first time I have met with it. Farmers dont like it.

No 35 Alopecurus pratensis
Ukiah City - Wet places in meadows, april

No 36. Beckmannia Erucaeformis
Wet places Ukiah City April. In the wet meadows further north it forms a part of the principal bulk of the hay.

No 37. Festuca microstachys
Woods. Geyers. Sonoma Co. Apl. a pulent.

No 38. Phalaris intermedia.
Meadows. Ukiah, April. The farmers call it Timothy.

No 39. Carex

No 40. Melica poaeoides var?
Wooded hill sides, Loam soil. Ukiah, April. It generally grows in bunches of considerable size. The bulbous part of the root is often [illegible] nearly 1 inch in diameter. They are cluster like in the same plane attached to each other. They shrink in drying altogether but are seemingly solid when fresh. The various layers easily discernible with the naked eye. It is quite common. 3-6 ft. high.

No 41. Leptochloa Californica
Santa Rosa. Wet meadows. April. Quite common in places where the water remains. Liked by cattle.

No 42 Agrostis pallida Trin?
Dry clay soil. Ukiah City April. Anthers the size of a pins head.

No 53. Rolandon same as 31 Rolandon named by Col. M. in April
"I believe it to be a new species of Helica & I would if I knew
how have suggested a name but if not I would now suggest Helica
arvilata"

Notes on Bolanders set of hundred grasses.

~~No X~~ Agrostis pallens Trin? - which name refers to
A. squarrosa - It seems different to me -
No 18 - A. aspirifolius Trin. This name also matches a ~~type of~~
A. squarrosa -
~~No 5~~ & 30. A. squarrosa Trin - & No 5 the awned variety -
No 34 & 42 - These are puzzles - I put them down for
the present as forms of the European A. pallida &
they seem to be both from new settlements & among he
introduced - They are much larger than any specimens
but No 42 - compares very well with Trins figure. The
flowers seem to be identical in everything but size -
19 - Polypogon fugax - Bolanders drawing as to time & habitat
would go to show it a species & I notice that name ends the
Bincleyana plant as distinct -
~~No 6~~ Hierochloa macrophylla. H -
Buckley describes one of spikelets fragments as H. occidu-
talis, I have no means of determing if it is the same & he
makes it a short leaved one - I at the time put that
down as H. borealis -
~~No 3~~ Ceratochloa sylvatica Trin probably but very young - I
dont see how I got deschampsioides down upon my list to Bolander
as that is very diffr. I have not this -
No 47 - Melica Stebbinsii Hunt. Mss.
Bolander first sent a single rarely smooth specimen, which
upheard like M. mutica. Brewer afterwards sent older
Specimens from Alt 6000 ft - & more salutinous than these -
No 40 - I have seriously considered this grass & can only
make it out a remarkable form of Melica poaeoides - Pitt -
I have other equally wide departures from the typical form -
and I do not dispose of this in this way or make 3 or 17
new species for somebody to put down -

7- Trisetum cernuum - — Numbers were changed in Bolanders 1st set - the one I could did not name is 29 of his printed cols.

29- Trisetum barbatum - Steud -
I had a fragment of this long ago from the Colorado Expedn. but these are the first good specimens I have seen.

45- Elymus Sibiricus

8 Panicum thermale Boland is probably only a form of P. Dichotomum - but we will let him have the name until it is settled what belongs with that species.

54 I take for an unusually long wint form of P. microstachys

Notes on Bolanders Plants
1865 –

Enumeration of Bolander's Grasses — 1865 —

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* Phalaris amethystina. Trin Phalaid. p. 10 -
Some of the specimens are, as often occurs, with the purple tinge.
[In locality Trin; not on Bolanders lists, but in Brewer set & State Coll.]

Phalaris arundinacea Lin.
~~Phalaris~~.
[Not in Brewer set or on list - 2 State Coll marked "Roderic Cristobal, July 4, 1866 - Alameda"]

Hierochloa macrophylla Nutt. in Trans. California Geolog. Survey cited.
Bolander states that Nuttall considers this a form of H. borealis. The specimens ~~belong~~ seem to me to belong to a different species. Aside from the long leaves (12'-18' long & 4"-6" wide) the glumes are always strongly 3-nerved & green at base, very obtuse & barely equalling the sterile florets, which are -

notched at the broad apex & 2
often with a minute or short awn.
Redwoods, Marin Co. 6070 -
Should be compared with H. elymoides,
Host.

Holcus lanatus Linn.

2 - State collection only - without
number or locality.

Panicum sanguinale Linn

6127 - In State Coll. only.

Panicum dichotomum Linn

A shaggy pulvinate variety.
Yosemite Valley. 4840.

Triscoma cuspidata Nutt

Mono Pass. dry places. Alt. 7000 ft.
2 - State Coll. only. 2 - no number

Stipa setigera Presl. Rel. Haenke
1 - 226 - S. Mexicana, Trin & Rupr -
Very fine specimens with the
copious panicle beautifully tinged
with violet.
[Not in Brewer's set - In State Coll
without number marked "Monte Del
Diablo 6/4. Stipa Eminens"]

[In Bolanders' 2d list he has 4802, Stipa setigera - & says I called it S. Eminens in his published sets - I have no set & cannot tell - I believe that the only distinction is that S. Eminens has the palea hairy all over & the other only partially hairy.].

Stipa chrysophylla. E. Desc. Specimens much taller (1½ - 2ft.) than the Chilian ones. but in other respects the same. The long setaceous awns equal the culm, mainly of a yellowish color. Culm below the geniculation beautifully pubescent with white silky hairs.

[Not in Brewers set - In State Col. No 6117, without locality & not on Bolanders lists]

Stipa accidentalis Thurb - in Report of Cal. Geolog Survey. 2nd. - Rays of the narrow & few flowered panicle appressed, floret sparingly hairy & distantly coronate; awn 1½", usually twice bent & pubescent to the upper geniculation with rather coarse hairs.

Yosemite Trail, alt. 5000 ft. 5020 (Brewers set & 7038 in State set)

Collected in Canyon in Sta Cr. 4
5. Expedition -

Stipa comata Trin -
Mono Lake [without number &
not in Brewer's set]

Stipa Sibirica - Lamarck?
Mono Pass. Alt. 8000 ft - 6116 -
[not in Brewer Set. Mr Bolander
doubtfully refers to S. Richardsonii
Its contracted panicle, caducous
awn & short rugnice separate
it from that - I have no specimens
of S. Sibirica but wish you would
compare with specimens in Lindl.
Herb. Alt. t. 99]

Stipa viridula. Trin.
Some specimens very slender with the
narrow, curled radical leaves.
Yosemite Valley & Big. tree Grove.
6469 6109 4692 - 4865 - 5078 - 6099 -
6109 - (6469 - not seen)

Stipa Kingii, Boland. 1155-

Culms smooth, Caespitose slender. 1 foot high; nodes 2- leaves near the base. leaves radical, 6 inches long setaceous, scabrous. culm leaves similar, about 2' long. Ligule 1"- toothed at apex- Sheaths long hairy long as the culms Panicle 1-2'- narrow- rays, the lower rarely ternate- less than 1' 2 flowered, upper 1-flowered. Spikelets 2"- Glumes obtuse, crowded & sometimes successively pointed at apex when young beautifully violet tinged for the lower half i lower 1/4 i inch. floret about equalling the lower glume- pubescent- stipe short with few short hairs- Upper palea 5- nerved. more or less tinged with purple- & lemma 5 pac. ly hairy- Corona not prominent. awn pencil. 2nd- 4"-6" long- bent & twisted below palea- Equalling the lower not inclosed by it & hairy on the back- Anthers bearded at the apex-

A very pretty delicate species allied to S. macrantha, from which it is distinct- The violet color of it- spikelets is very distinct in the young heads-

Upper Tuolumne and adjacent lakes
9,700 ft. In honor of Clarence
King, my gallant chief in the
exploration of 1866. across the
Sierra" Bolander # No 6097

Calamagrostis Breweri. Sp. nov.

Culms c aespitose, 6-15 inches high - slender, erect or slightly geniculate at the lowest node -

Nodes 2 - one at the base of the culm & the other below the middle, blackish.

Sheaths smooth shorter than the internodes - smooth.

Leaves - ~~radical, 2-4 inches long~~ less than 1 line wide, more or less involutely setaceous, slightly scabrous, under a lens; those of the radical tufts 2-4 inches long. Culm leaves 2, the lower 1-1½ inch, the upper less than ½ inch in length.

Ligule over a line long, acute.

Panicle - long exserted, pyramidal, open - 1-2½ inches long - long mostly 1-3 - but in some of the larger specimens in fascicles of 6- or more lowest ½-1 inch long - 1-3 flowered.

Spikelets about 1½ lines - purple - upper glume slightly longer - both 1-nerved acuminate, slightly scabrous on the keel above -

Floret equalling the glumes.

Lower palea obtuse, often lacerate at the apex - 5-nerved, one or more

nerves prolonged into short setulæ
Leaves at least 1/3 the length of palea
Awn attached near the base, 1/3
longer than palea. Minutely strigose,
strongly 2 nerved, slender, purplish
above.
Upper palea equalling the lower, bifid
at apex.
Rudiment including the hairs 1/4
shorter than floret. Hairs not any
coping, 9. the cause of about ½ a
line long.
First collected by Rev. Brewer in
Aug 1863 near the Summit of
Carsons Pass - & by Mrs Bolander
in 1867 (?) in the meadows
Upper Truckee at an altitude
of 9700 ft - -

4648. Agrostis Sparata Trin
2 tabs This to be only a slender
form of the polymorphous A.
Sarmata. Its locality is given, but
the same plant previously received
from Bolander was marked "sterile
soil, anthers half the size of a
pin's head." It would be well to
observe if the awned forms of this
species do not always have re-
duced anthers. Some speci-
mens are only 2 inches high
[Not in Bolanders list]

Poa cenisia All. ? (4705-)
Bolander has this as P. brevifolia
Presl. which is incorrect.
I have no specimens of P.
cenisia, & refer it as above
from descr. Reichenbachs fig.

1869 Septemb. Bolander
(n. sp.) Mend.

K. "Eschscholtzia Californica."
Cham. What is the name
of this poppy to be? I be-
lieve it is Mexican poppy
Yes, Cham.!

No. 1 = Pica stanatta.
or some thing of that
sort. = Festuca Myuros Gouan. ?

I have - or had Poa stra=
natilis, Lapponica. &
in my Herb. but cant find
them. Did I send them
not to you?

Mn. - Leptochloa acuspicata.
n. sp!

Mem. Hitchcock's no. 53. Calif.
(1st set.) is, in my mind, a
congener =
Leptochloa multicaulis

I think it is your Melica
aristata, - which I have
not. All these Calif.
Gat. Survey grasses I have
not been laid out for me.
Remember I am to have
a set. Have you stock
of these grasses, or
can you get a set for yourself?
Can you send me a little
of your Melica aristata?

Notes on Grasses of the California State Survey — Copied & sent to Prof. Brewer — Dec 21.

8—1.60.

An Enumeration of the Grasses.

Collected for the California Geological Survey.

By Prof. Wm. H. Brewer & Mr. St. Bolander Esq.

Phalaris intermedia, Bosc in Poiret, Encycl. Suppl. 1. p. 300. *P. microstachya* H.B. *P. Americana* Ell. *P. angusta* Nees. *P. trivialis* Trin. *P. occidentalis* Nutt. *P. Californica* Hook & Arn. Siskiyou (418) & Livermore Pass, (1208) Brewer. Oakland (1530) Bolander.

Phalaris arundinacea, Trin. Phalarid. p. 10?

Monterey (665) Brewer & Angel Island (1529) Bolander.

This is doubtfully referred here from the character only of the appears to be distinct from any form of the variable intermediate that I have seen. The keel of the glumes is narrower; perfect flower lanceolate, not pointed or as long as in the preceding - imperfect florets longer. Forms tufts 2-4 feet in diameter & grows 5-6 feet high. Spikelets tinged with purple.

Hierochloe [illegible], Roem & Sch. Syst 2. p. 513.

Marin Co. (no number) Bolander.

A large form with very long leaves which has been called *H. redens*. (A single specimen was sent by the name collected or under the name of *H. fragrans* (in a letter). That species is united with *H. [illegible]*; & the specimen does not agree with the description. It differs from *H. borealis* mainly in its shorter glumes, ovate staminate florets & truncate [illegible] perfect florets, which latter is smooth. It seems to be new, but it is not safe to describe from a single specimen.

Panicum thermale, Bolander in Proc. Cal. Acad. Nat. Sci. 1862. p. 181.

The densely velvety foliage is different from any species with which I am acquainted. The specimens sent are probably not the normal form of the plant which appears similar to P. dichotomum, to form clustered branches bearing depauperate panicles.

At the Geysers, Sonoma Co. (861) Brewer - 1538 Boland -

"This grass is only seen near the Geysers; grows often in soil highly impregnated with acid sulphates, salts, and also on the siliceous cinter near the springs" Prof. Brewer.

Stipa setigera Presl. Rel. Haenke, 1. p. 226.

S. Mexicana Trin.

(1262) "The most common and valuable "bunch grass" of the dry hills." Brewer.

Stipa chrysophylla, E. Desv. in Gay, Fl. Chil. 6, p. 278, t. 70, f. 2.

Stipa Lagascae Munion (530) Brewer.

This agrees with authentic Chilean specimens except that it is about or three times as tall. A fine species and readily distinguished by the delicate silky hairs upon the lower part of the awn.

Stipa eminens, Cav. Ic. 5. p. 42.

S. mucronata, H. B. K.

"Common on all the hills; forms in many places the principal grass" 1532, Boland.

Alopecurus cenchroides, Willd. Spec. 4. p. 899.

Loc? Mr Bauer (1560)

A Japan + Mexican species which I have not before seen from California

Bastridium australe, Beauv. Agrost. p. 21, t. 6, f. 6.

Common on dry hills. San Francisco (1537) Bolander who considers it as undoubtedly indigenous.

- Phleum pratense, Scirn. Sp. p. 87.

Santa Cruz (805) and Mt. Shasta (1436) Brewer

Phleum alpinum, Scirn. Sp. p. 88.

Fort Point, San Francisco (1536) Bolander.

A form approaching the var. tenue.

Alopecurus pratensis, Scirn. Sp. p. 86.

Walnut Creek (1042) Brewer.

Muhlenbergia debilis, Trin. Gram. Unif. et Sesq. ifl. p. 193.

M. purpurea, Mutt. Plant. Gamb. p.

San Louis Obispo, (466) Brewer, ~~Hook~~

Vilfa [illegible]

Deer Creek Cañon (1468) Brewer. "Forms large bunches 6 or 8 ft high"
[This may be a new species near V. rigens Trin or one of the allied published species. I cannot decide until I can see Trin. Icones. which are not in N. Y.]

Polypogon Monspeliensis, Desf. Atl. 1. p. 66.

Los Angeles (25) Brewer; San Francisco (1523 in part) Bolander.

Polypogon Monspeliensis var fugax

P. fugax, Nees in Herb. Royle.

Mission Dolores (1543) + Roads, common (1523, in part) Bolander.
This has a quite different habit and is considered a good species by some botanists. The fact that the specimens were collected indiscriminately with the normal form, confirms the judgement of Trinius who referred it to P. Monspeliensis.

Agrostis exarata, Trin. Gram. Uni-et Bisgnifl. p. 208 +
De. Gram. t. 27.
Very common (1515, 1516, 1518, 1520, 1521) Bolander.
This frequently occurs in collections from the Pacific
& is a most variable species, differing much in foliage,
length of upper joint & in the presence or absence of
an awn. The height of the specimen varies from two-to
three inches to as many feet.

Agrostis aspirifolia, Trin. Agrostid. 2. p. 71.?
Monterey (658) Brewer; San Francisco (1519) & Angel Island
(1522) Bolander.
The specimens accord well with Trinius' description
but Col. Munro, who is very high authority, makes the
species a synonym of A. exarata. They certainly seem
distinct from that species and Mr Bolander notes
that they flower much later. In the absence of authen-
tic specimens or figures for comparison it is impossible
to come to any satisfactory conclusion. The leaves are
remarkably rough & the florets awned or awnless.
The grass referred to A. microphylla Steud. by Torrey
in Whipple's Report is apparently a small form of this.

Agrostis verticillata, Vill. Delph. p. 74.
Santa Barbara (376) Brewer; Pacheco's Rank (1296) Brewer
San Francisco (1514) Bolander.
A widely distributed grass & apparently indigenous to California
though it is a common weed in gardens.

Agrostis vulgaris, With; Kunth. Enum. 1. p. 220.
Santa Cruz (804), Brewer; San Francisco (1517) Bolander.

Agrostis alba, ~~Trin~~ Schrad. Germ. 1. p. 209.
San Francisco (1559), Bolander.

Calamagrostis Aleutica, Trin. in Bong. Veget. Litchu, p. 171.

Redwoods of Marin Co. Bolander (no number)
A large & tall marked species growing in tussocks on
high hills. Panicle only rarely purplish. Awn inserted above the
middle of the palea and about equalling it.

Calamagrostis deschampsioides, Trin.

Redwoods of Marin Co. Bolander. (without number)
Has the very small habit of the preceding but
the long twisted awn is attached near the base of the
palea.

Spartina stricta, Roth. Cat. Bot. 3. p. 9.

Salt Marshes. San Francisco (1556) Bolander.

Avena fatua, Linn. Spec. p. 118.

The "Wild oat" of California "Very common on the low
hills of the coast ranges. Very variable for size and
very valuable for forage" Brewer #(589)

Aira Wolcifornis, Steud. Syn. Plant. Glum. 1, p. 221. ?

Deschampsia Wolciformis, Presl. Rel. Haenk. 1. p. 251.

Oaklands (1524) Bolander.
Fine specimens one more foot high of what is probably
This species though it does not quite answer the des-
cription as to the awn.

Aira elongata, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 2. p. 243, t. 228.

Abundant in both dry & wet places (1525) Bolander.
The hairy pedicel of a third floret is not represented
in Hookers figure but it is quite conspicuous in the specimens.

Aira danthonioides, Trin. in Act. Petrop. (1830) 1. p. 57.

Mt. Diablo (1183) Brewer

Aira caespitosa var. longifolia, Trin. Act. petrop. 4. suppl. p. 8.

Eureka - Co Bolander -

Trisetum cernuum, Trin. in Act. Petrop. 1830. 1. p. 61.

San Francisco, common, (15$\frac{1}{2}$2) Bolander.

Trisetum barbatum Hook? Syn Glum 229 –

Bolander (1551)

[Specimens old & all the florets fallen - would like specimens collected earlier as it seems ~~different from a~~ 2 times seen and may be new]

Danthonia californica, Boland. in Proc. Cal. Acad. Nat. Sci. 1862. p. 182.

Common on dry hills (1533) Bolander.

Mr Bolander in his notes suggests that this may be D. secundiflora, Benl. but it does not seem to agree sufficiently well with the description of that species. The spikelets are much larger than D. spicata; glumes not equalling the upper florets; as this with very long hairs; lower palea smooth, except on the marginal nerves, which bear about midway a conspicuous fringe of silky hairs. The laciniae of the palea terminate in setae & are 1/3 as long as the palea itself.

Sophoclaena Californica, Nees.; Hook & Arn. Bot. Beechy. p. 403. t. 95.

Walnut Creek, (1043) Brewer & Oakland (1545) Bolander.

Beautiful specimens of this most interesting genus. Mr. Bolander remarks that the culms are too weak to stand erect and that the grass is much liked by cattle.

Brizopyrum spicatum, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechy. p. 403.

Salt marshes (1527) Bolander.

Some long underground stems with sterile culms collected from the sand on the beach at San Louis Obispo by Prof. Brewer (8) seem to belong to the same

Brizopyrum Spicatum, var. Strictum

Alkaline soils in Puerto Cañon, Bolander (1252) Brewer.

Brizopyrum Douglasii, Hook. & Arn.

Beach, San Francisco. (1528) Bolander.
"This has very long and creeping roots and is usually but 6 inches to 1 foot high, but when protected from the action of the wind by shrubs it grows 3-4 feet high" Bolander -

Glyceria paucifloras, Presl. Rel. Haenk. 1. p. 257.

In a wooded swamp 7 miles South of San Francisco (1554) Bolander.

Glyceria maritima, Mehl. Fl. Gothob. p. 17.

Ten or fifteen miles south of San Francisco. (1555) Bolander.
The specimens unusually large probably from growing in an ~~op~~ swamp subject to overflow by the tide. Also from Eureka - the usual form. Mr Bolander notes that this is apparently not eaten by cattle.

Melica poaeoides, Nutt. Fl. Gamb. p.

M. Bulbosa. Hook. Fl. Greyer.
Salinas Inez-Mission (1569) Brewer; San Francisco (1540) Bolander.
There seems to be no doubt that this is the same as M. Bulbosa, Hook. The bulbous base of the stem was overlooked by Nuttall and most subsequent collectors. But a single specimen from Eureka has a bulb & Mr Bolander notes that the roots of his 1540 is bulb-like. The size and density of the panicle vary very much. Spikelets 2-3 flowered with an imperfect one. The veins of both glumes and palea anastomose before reaching the apex - a character shown by very few grasses. According to Mr Bolander this species is not eaten by cattle.

Melica imperfecta. Trin. in Act. Retrosp. 1838. Suppl. p. 159.

M. paniculata, Nutt. Pl. Gamb.

Santa Barbara (301 & 323), Livermore Pass (1205) & Mt Diabolo (1144), Brewer; San Francisco Bay (1539) Bolander.

Very common, forming large tufts and varying greatly as to size & character of panicle. In some specimens the inflorescence is a simple raceme. A comparison with Nuttalls original specimens shows it to be the same as his M. paniculata.

Melica mutica, Walt. Carolin. p. 78.

Silver City Nevada Terr. (1571) G. N. Munro.

(Not seen from California)

Koeleria cristata, Pers. Syn. 1. p. 97.

Santa Inez, (537) Brewer; San Francisco (1531), a very large form, Bolander.

Poa fratensis, Linn. Spec. p. 99.

~~San Francisco (1547)~~ Oakland (1547) Bolander.

This is common with other species of Poa, shows a much rougher palea than it does in the Atlantic States.

Poa trivialis Linn. Spec. p. 99.

Mission Dolores. (1548) Bolander.

Poa annua, Linn. Spec. p. 99.

San Francisco (1549) Bolander; Monterey (613) Brewer

"Atropis Californica," Munro in Herb.

San Buenaventura (233), Mt Diablo (1070 & 1122) and Walnut Creek (1024) Brewer; San Francisco, Bx (1550) Bolander.

"Squirel grass". "grows in small tunches, the foliage very fine and short and consistent of no value. Comes in after the Avena fatua has become exterminated by close feeding" Brewer. Col. Munro has distributed

This grass under the name above quoted but I am not aware that he has yet published a description of it. ~~Bolan~~ It is one of several Poa-like genera which are found on the Rocky Mountains and on the Pacific Coast which need a more careful study than I can give them with my present materials. Bolander's ~~1559~~ 1550 is in part the usual form & in part of specimens of a much stronger growth & coarser foliage, but otherwise apparently the same.

(Poa 1001 Brewer has no leaves and 1557 Bolander is a single specimen. cant risk naming either)

Festuca Myurus Leiim. Spec. p. 109.

F. bromoides Leiim. l.c. p. 110.

Monterey (615) ~~Brew~~ & Fairmore Pass. (1196) Brewer; San Francisco (1506) Bolander.

I follow Mr Bentham in considering these as the same species.

Festuca microstachys, Nutt. Plant. Gamb. p. 187.

Mt Diablo (1077, 1112, 1142, 1182) Brewer; San Francisco (1509) Bolander.

As Mr Bolander suggests, this is too near the above & will probably have to be reduced to it, yet some of the forms have a widely different habit.

Festuca ovina, Leiim Spec. p. 108

Eureka (no number) Bolander. No 1508 collected by Mr Bolander at San Francisco is apparently an unusually large state of the same

Festuca scabrella, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 2. p.

San Francisco (1505) Bolander.

This is probably the plant described by Hooker & is certainly that of Torrey in Whipple's Report. p.

(1507 San Francisco Bolander is a specimen for which
I have not sufficient materials to name) = "impression from my F. Francis
flora, Thurb."

Bromus virens, Mutt. Herb. Acad.

Ceratochloa grandiflora Hook. Fl. Bor. Amer. 2. p. 253, t 235.

Monterey, a mode from (659) Brewer; San Francisco (1546) Bolander.

~~It is reducing Ceratochloa to Bromus Hookeri specific name~~
~~was found to be occupied I in my report on the~~
~~grasses of the Expt. Expedition had named it B. Hookerianus~~
~~+ et~~
an exceedingly variable plant, often occurring with a very
compact panicle + differing much in pubescence +
length of awns.

Bromus ciliatus, Linn. Spec. p. 113.

San Juan (740) Brewer

Bromus sterilis, Linn. Spec. p. 113.

Mission Dolores. (1544) Bolander. Int?

Bromus racemosus, Linn. Spec. p. 114.

2- Meadows (1543) Bolander. Int-
(Bromus 1542 - Bolander - would like to see a more
developed specimen) A form of B. Rubens?

Lolium temulentum, Linn. Spec. p. 122

Mount Creek (1000) Brewer - San Francisco Bolander -
(The Spec. number 1527, ab ist is also Brizopyrum spicatum)
The large form common on the Western coast.

Lolium perenne, Linn. Spec. 122.

San Francisco (1526)

Hordeum pratense, Huds. Ang. p. 56.
H. secalinum Schreb. H. adscendens H. B. K.
Monterey (614) Brewer; Oakland (1534) Bolander

Hordeum murinum, Gen. Spec. p. 126.
Mission Dolores (1535) Bolander — Probably introduced.

Triticum repens, Gen. Spec. p. 128.
Gardens & meadows (1510, 1512) Bolander.
Probably this species but there is no root stock.

Elymus condensatus, Arest. Rel. Hueneke. 1. p. 265.
San Juan (735) ~~Brewer~~ & Puerto Centro (1250) Brewer
San Francisco (1503) Bolander.
~~According to~~ Mr Bolander states that this grows to the height of 5-6 feet on the borders of marshes where it ~~grows~~ is dense like a field of wheat.

Elymus Sibiricus Gen. Spec. p. 123
San Francisco (1504, 1538) Bolander

Sitanion elymoides, Raf. Journ de Phys. 89. p. 103.
Conrad Bolton (1220) Brewer. San Francisco Boland (1553, 1258)

Nos. ~~1258~~ 1511, 1530, 1541 on the catalogues are not found among the plants. There are several specimens without labels but they are ~~duplicates~~ already represented among the numbered ones.

Ischaemum Agrostoides Munro in Proc. Amer Acad. 4. p. 363?
San Francisco — In front of a Chinese Warehouse —
Probably this species & from its locality doubtless introduced
It is an interesting grass with the aspect of one of the Chloridae.